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# TRINA SOLAR SHOWCASE WITH AFSIA

With

**SAM OGUNNIYI**



Thursday, 4<sup>th</sup> March 2021  
10am GMT | 11am WAT | 2pm DXB





# AFSIA

Africa Solar Industry Association



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Credit: Bryce Barnard of Prismatic Innovations for Scatec



# AFRICA SOLAR OUTLOOK 2021

A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY REVIEW OF THE  
STATUS OF SOLAR IN AFRICA

FEBRUARY 2021

BROUGHT TO YOU BY

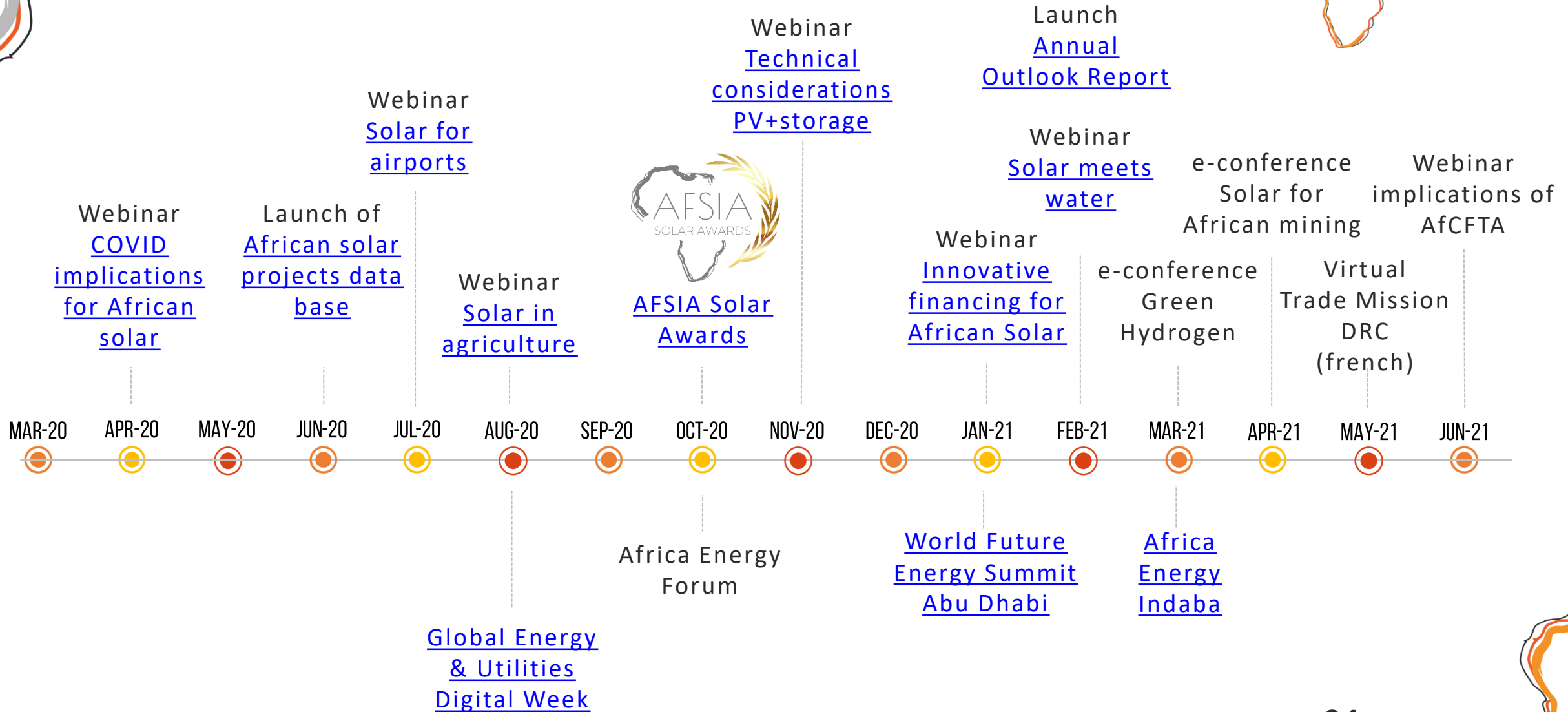


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# AFSIA ACTIVITIES HIGHLIGHTS







## MEMBERS

### FOUNDING MEMBERS



EVERSHEDS  
SUTHERLAND

### PARTNER MEMBERS





## MEMBERS

### CORPORATE MEMBERS





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**Sam Ogunniyi**

Sales Manager West & Central Africa  
Nigeria

**Trina**solar



- **15 years Commercial and Project Management experience spanning across FMCG, Telecom and Renewable Energy**
- **MTN Nigeria, Lumos Global, Jinko Solar, A4&T**
- **1st Degree from University of Ibadan, Nigeria and Post Graduate Degree from Anglia Ruskin University, Cambridge, United Kingdom**
- **supporting developers and EPCs with PV modules in different application use, ranging from Utility projects to C&I, Irrigation and roof top installation**



## Optimizing BOS and LCOE cost with High Power Panels: RT Installers, MG and C&I Application

The TrinaSolar logo in white, with "Trina" in a bold sans-serif font and "solar" in a regular sans-serif font.

[www.trinasolar.com/en-mea/](http://www.trinasolar.com/en-mea/)



ME@TrinaSolar.com  
Africa@TrinaSolar.com

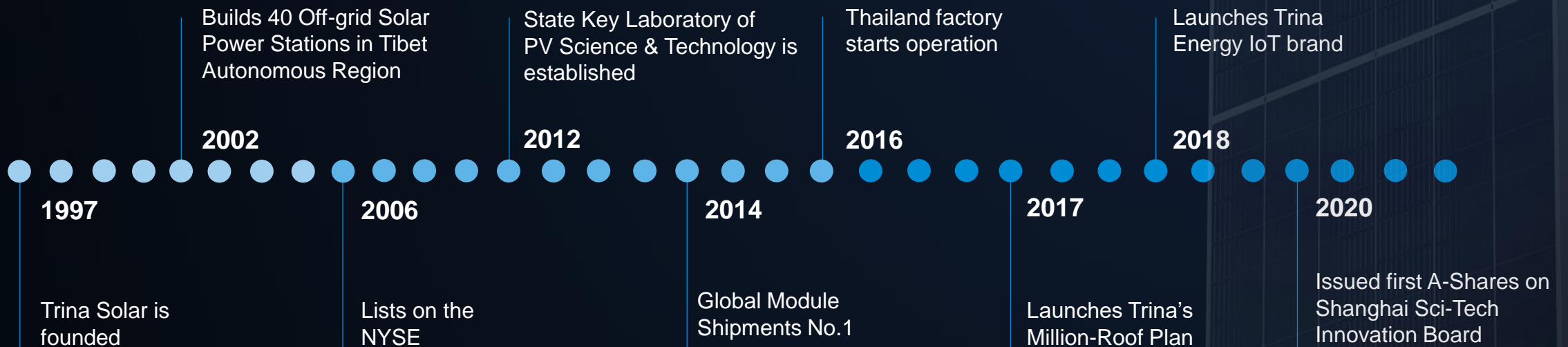


TrinaSolarMEA

# The World Leading PV And Smart Energy Total Solution Provider



Tier 1 company ranked as the  
**“Most Bankable Module Brand”**  
in Bloomberg New Energy Finance’s (BNEF) Module Bankability  
Report



# The most reliable Brand

BloombergNEF's PV module bankability results

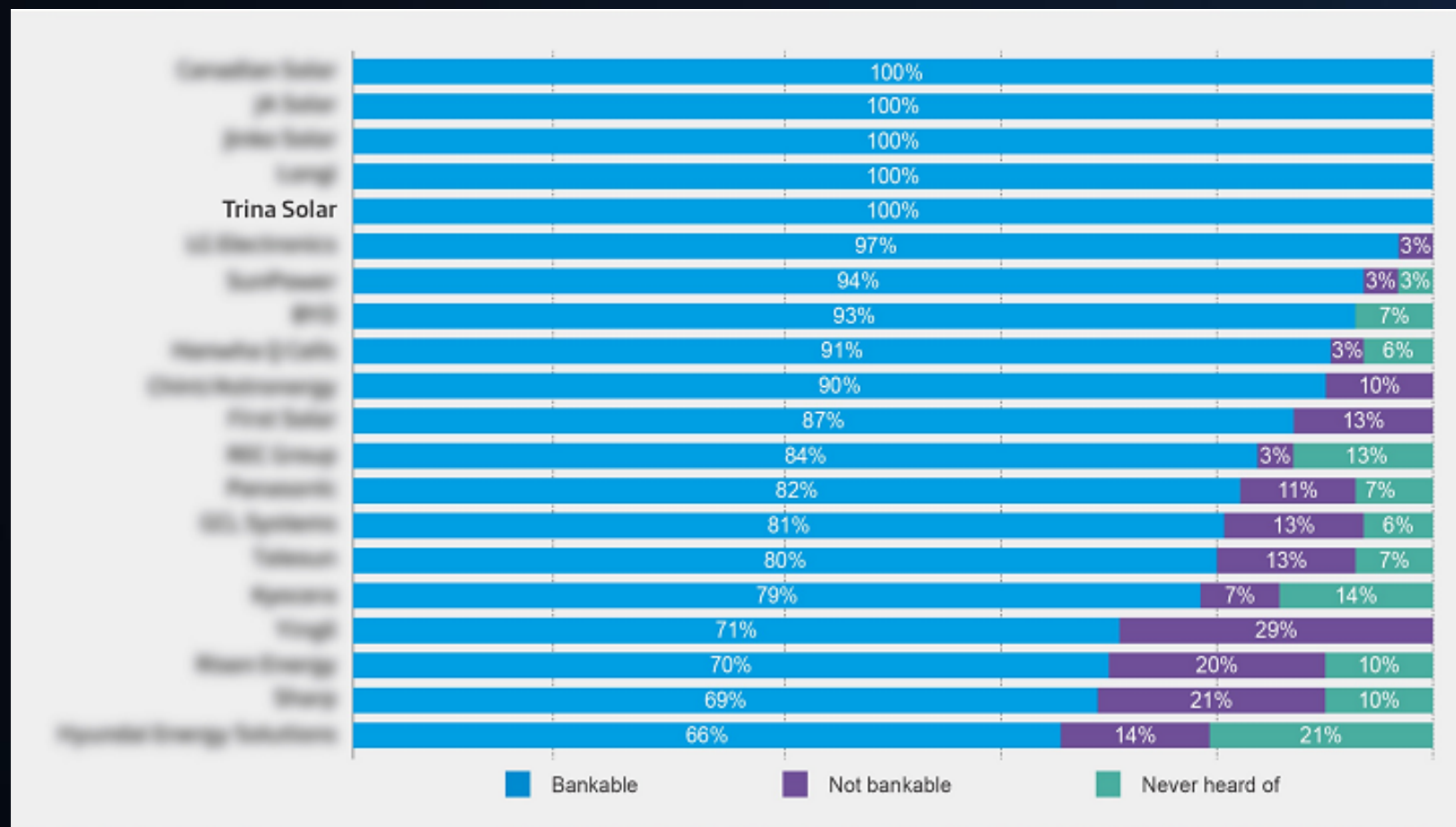


"Top Bankable  
Module Supplier "  
2016 -- 2020

**Five times in a row**

Source : BloombergNEF

Companies with an equal ranking are shown  
alphabetically

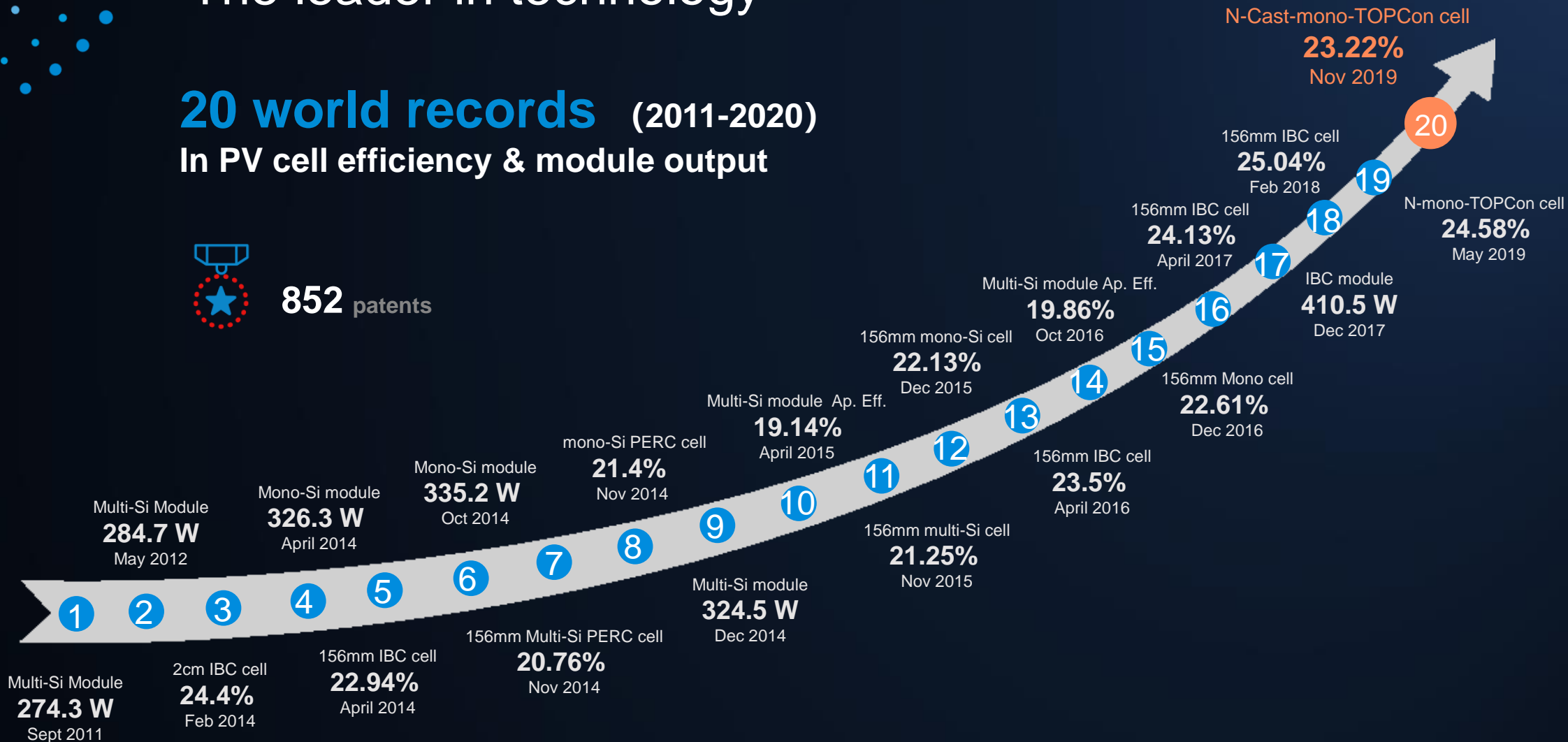


# The leader in technology

## 20 world records (2011-2020) In PV cell efficiency & module output



**852** patents



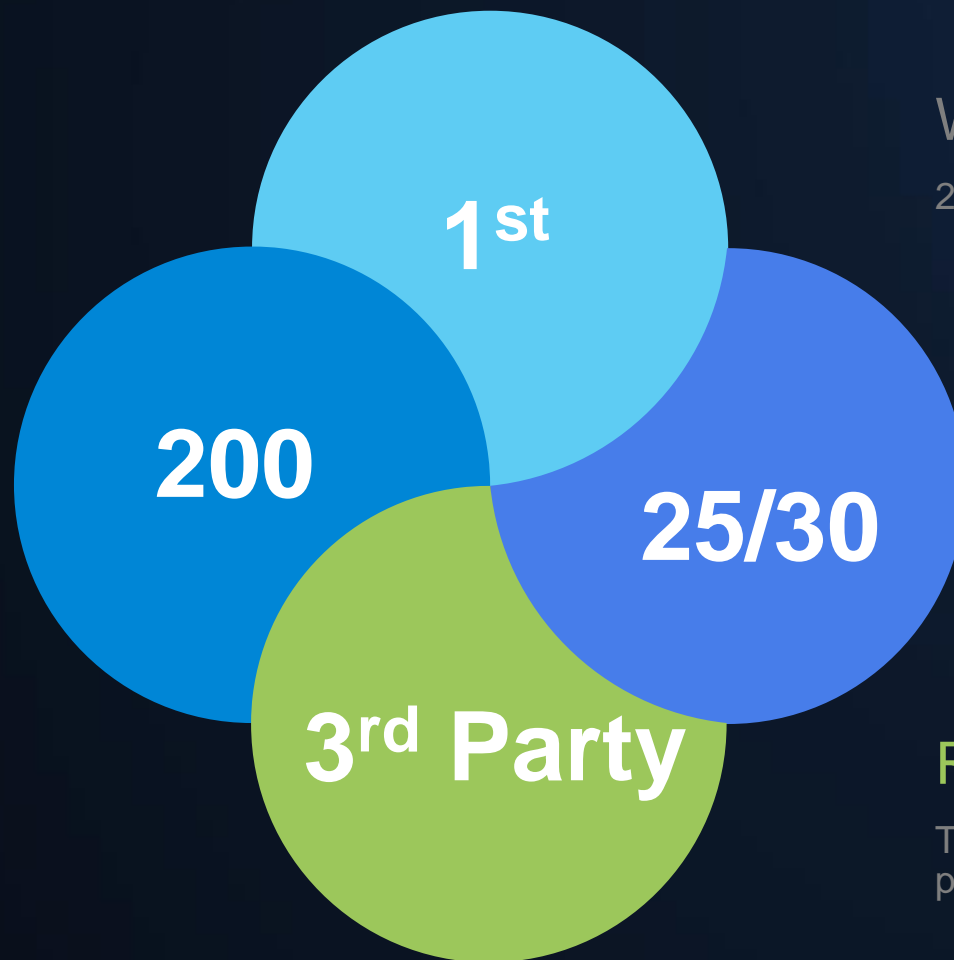
# Provider of top quality products

## Global Standard

The first PV company to receive UL's Client Test Data Program Certification

## Warranty

25-30 Years warranty



## Testing

Over 200 In-house quality tests

## Reliability

Third party testing certificate for all products



370W

166mm Half cut

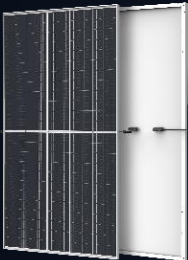


DE08M(II)

400W

Vertex S

210mm Third cut



DE09

460W

166mm Half cut



DE17M(II)

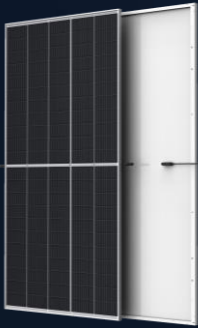


DEG17MC.20

500W

Vertex

210mm Third cut



DE18M(II)

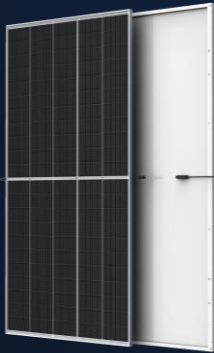


DE18M(II)

550W

Vertex

210mm Half cut



DE19



DEG19C.20

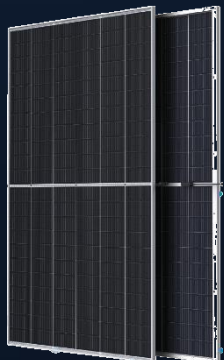
660W

Vertex

210mm Half cut



DE21

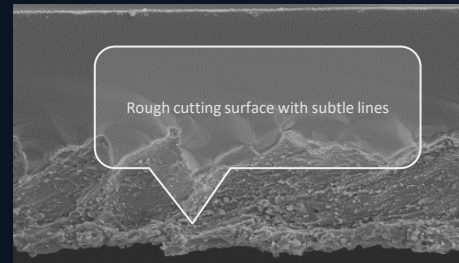
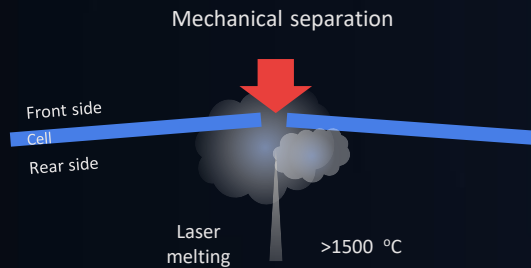


DEG21C.20

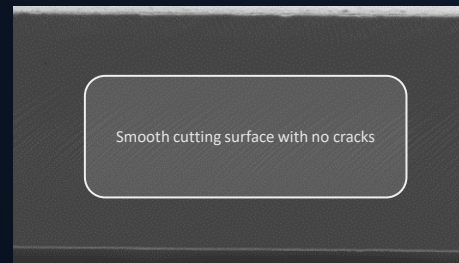
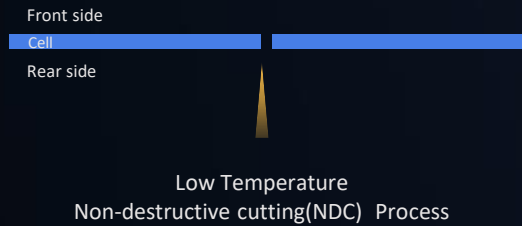


## Non-destructive cutting(NDC)

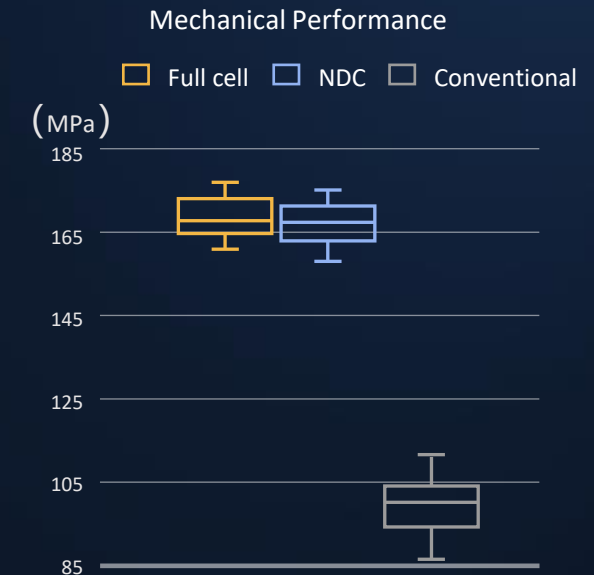
→ Mechanical strength as a full cell



Section after traditional cutting



Section after Non-destructive cutting



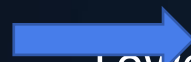
High quality cells to avoid micro cracks & hot spots

# Vertex technology overview:

Technical characteristics

TrinaSolar

High-density interconnection



Lower thermal stress

TrinaSolar

Same or better  
efficiencies than  
overlapping

High-density module

Gap  
0.5mm



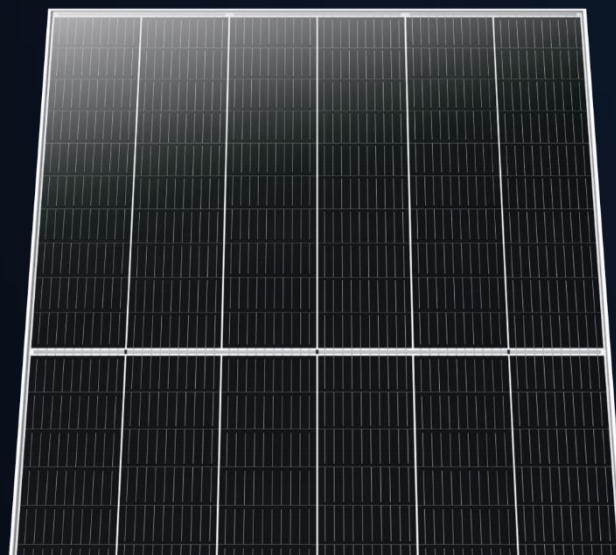
Overlapping

Stacking on the edge of  
cell  
-0.2~-0.5mm



Other modules

Risk of micro cracks in  
overlapped areas



Example: Trina Solar 600W  
efficiency is 21.2%.

Competition module of 580W is  
21.2%

Lighter modules than any comparable module

Lighter structures

		Trina		Other modules	
		400W	550W	535W	
Backsheet	Module weight	21.0 kg	28.6 kg	28.9 kg	
	Power / weight	19.3 W/kg	19.2 W/kg	18.5 W/kg	
	Weight / m2	10.92 kg/m2	10.96 kg/m2	11.42 kg/m2	
Double glass	Module weight		32.6 kg	32.3 kg	
	Power / weight		16.9 W/kg	16.7 W/kg	
	Weight / m2		12.49 kg/m2	12.63 kg/m2	



More power in each container provides savings in logistics

<300

308

320

330

340

375kW

Power fitting in a 40 ft container

DE17M(II)

682 pieces / ct

Most of the  
modules



Best in class  
competition

DE18M(II)

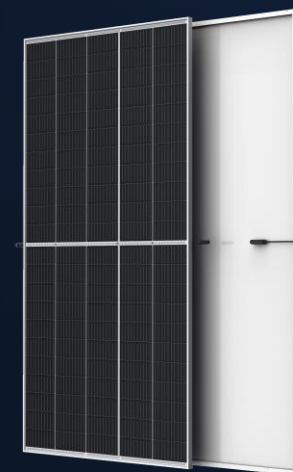
620 pieces / ct



**Vertex**

DE19

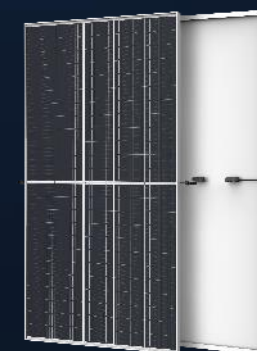
620 pieces / ct



**Vertex**

DE09

936 pieces / ct



**Vertex S**

## Products adapted to West Africa local climate conditions

### Double glass



Double glass provides full insulation against humidity and chemicals.

Trina Solar double glass modules have been used for years in floating plants.



Huaibei Mining Subsidence

Huaibei, Anhui

40 MW / 120,000 Panels / DUOMAX / Floating / 2018



Yingshang Mining Subsidence

Fuyang, Anhui

130 MW / 400,000 Panels / DUOMAX / Floating / 2017

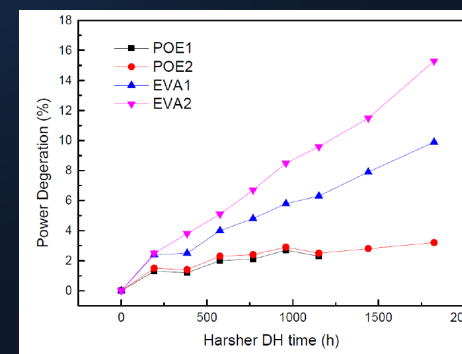
### Backsheet with PoE



KPX backsheet

Trina Solar uses a best in class Kynar backsheet with a layer that minimizes humidity penetration.

In addition, modules use PoE, an encapsulant which is not sensitive to moisture.



Damp heat test shows that using PoE as encapsulant reduces the degradation of the module compared with traditional EVA.

- Oxygen and water vapor
- EVA reacts to oxygen & hydrolysis but PoE do not

## Critical Materials in Solar Panels: PoE (Poly Olefin Encapsulant) Vs EVA (Ethyl Vinyl Acetate)



On performing IEC-61215 Damp Heat Test and various other tests on EVA and POE based products to determine the module's ability to resist the effects of long-term moisture penetration, some major effects were realized.

### Permeability:

Under high humidity high temperature conditions water vapor and oxygen enter the module through the backsheet, which agitates the permeability characteristics of the module.

EVA reacts with water vapor and hydrolyzes to acetic acid, whereas PoE does not react with vapor. This major factor is the reason for use of Dual glass modules with PoE+PoE design in these conditions.

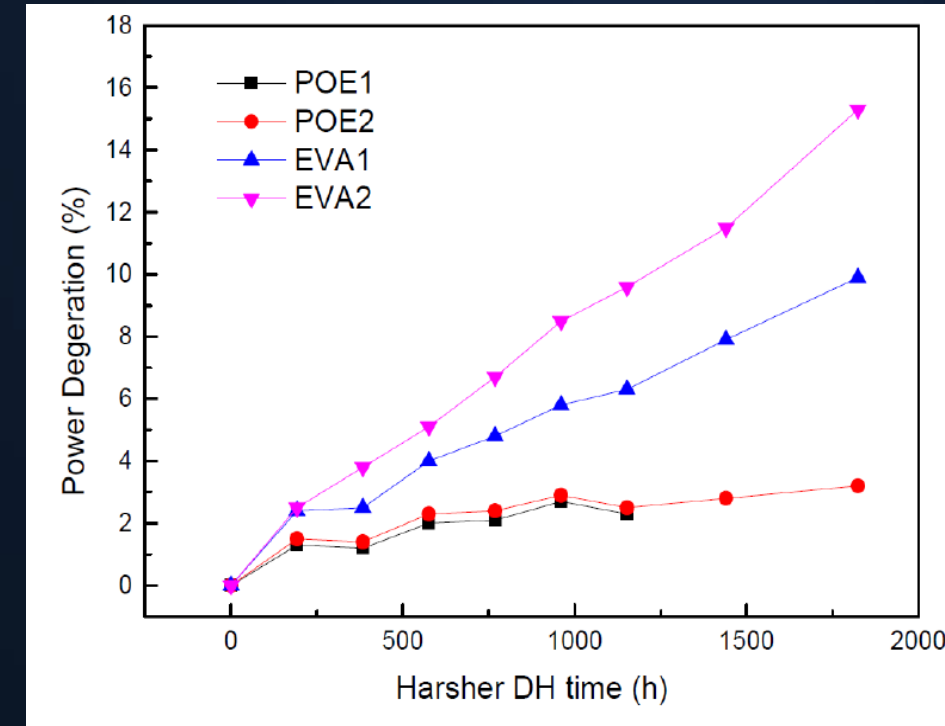
### Degradation & Performance Characteristics

Acetic acid formed due to hydrolysis in EVA products, tend to corrode metal parts, producing lead acetate, resulting in solder strip blackening and excessive power degradation tampering the modules performance .

### Thermal Stability:

Under harsher damp heat testing (85% humidity and 85°C temperature), it was determined that the finger grids on EVA based modules tend to loose their withholding properties and break away from module grid. This further leads to power degradation.

PoE products on the other hand have better damp heat resistance leading to better module output.



POE  
does not produce  
acetic acid on its  
own accord"



Low Module Voltage,  
High String Power



Higher current significantly reduces the number of strings



DE08M(II)

DE17M(II)

DE09

DE18M(II)

DE19

DE21

**Isc**

11.5 A

12.3 A

18.4 A

**String power**

12.5-13.8 kW

13.3-14.7 kW

20-22 kW

**Number of  
strings**

106

100

66

Legacy

Compatible current with  
182 modules

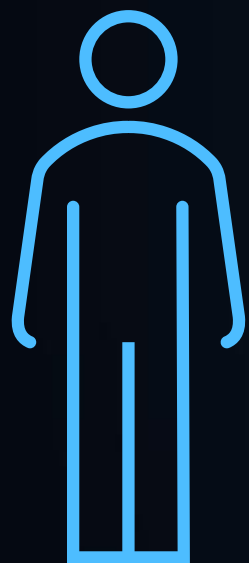
Important savings  
in BOS



# Vertex technology overview:

Technical characteristics

Two options give better results in any project



210  
40

Optimum small roof and  
remote location

Similar  
currents

Best  
logistics

Low weight

Flexible  
configuration

2279x1135mm



182  
72

More  
power per  
module

Less strings  
& BOS  
savings

**Vertex**  
2382x1096mm



210  
55

Optimum large roof or  
ground installation

**TrinaSolar**



# technology overview:



Vertex half cut modules are compatible with current inverters and trackers

## Inverters



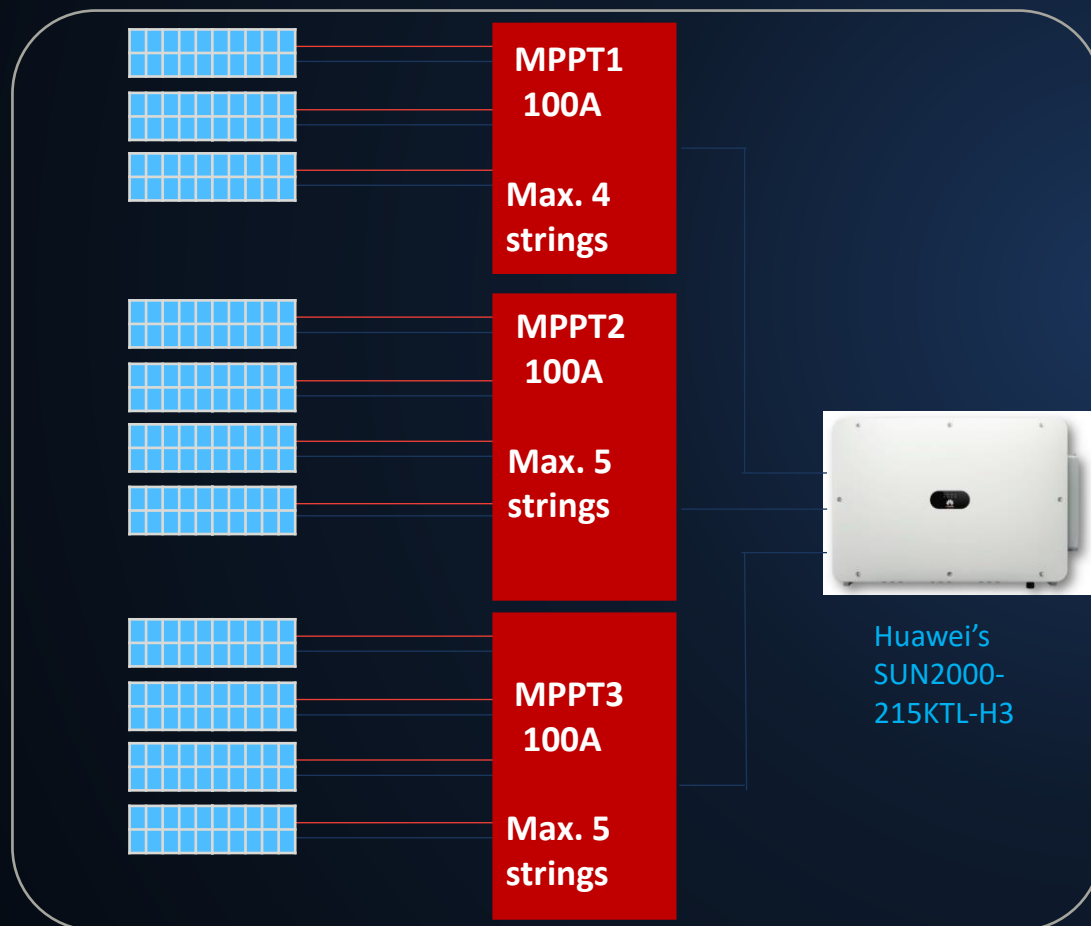
## Trackers



Please, check with us for any product not mentioned

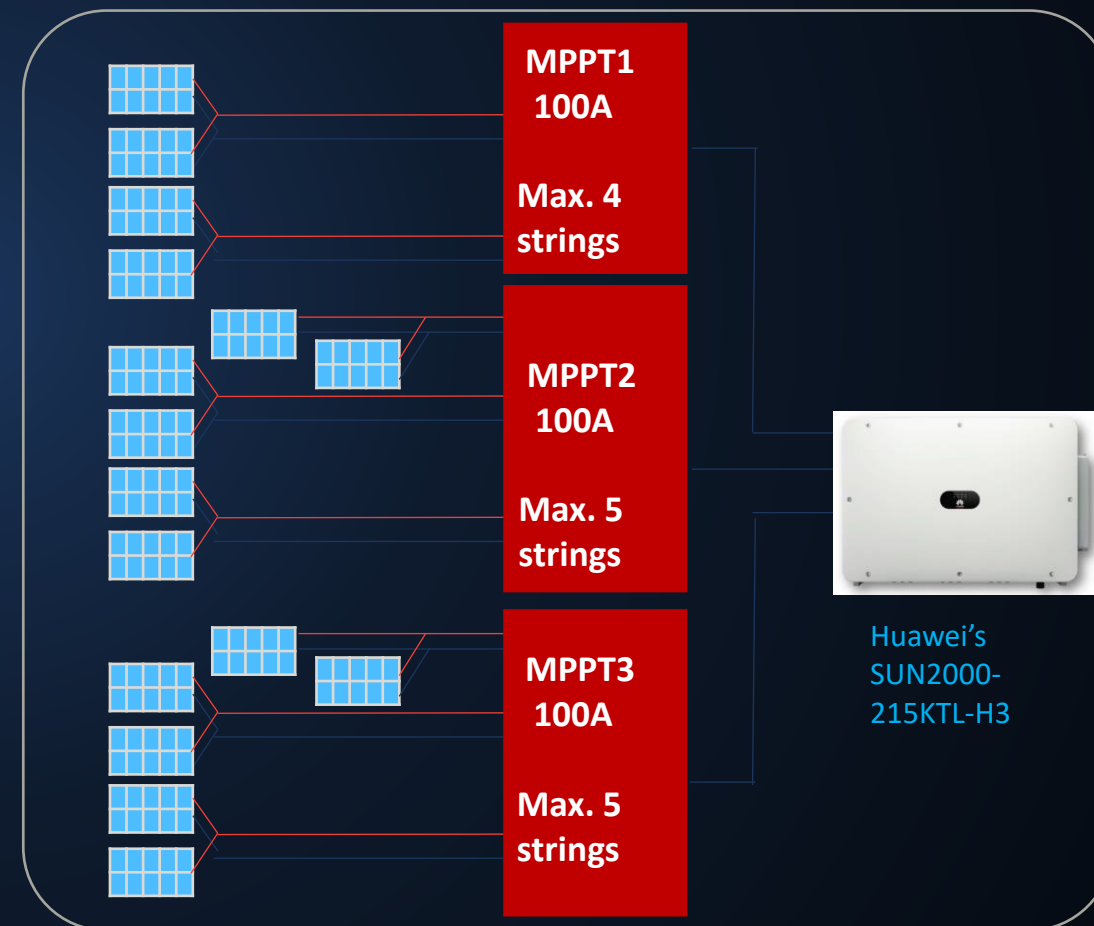
Vertex half cut modules is optimum with one string per input

Vertex half cut 545W



Total power: 244.97kW, 1.25x, 11 strings

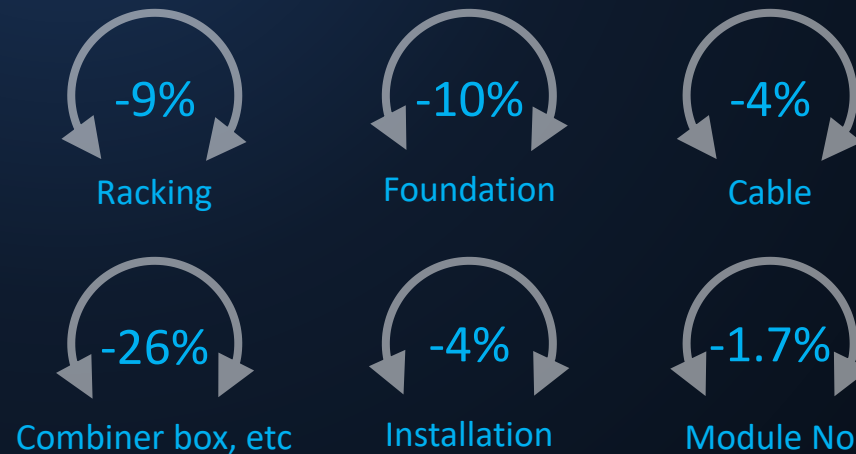
182mm 530W modules



Total power: 244.4kW, 1.25x, 16 strings

# BOS analysis of 550W Vertex PV system

	Module type	Reference Module	Trina Solar VERTEX	Diff.
	Power (W)	540	550	
BOS (¥/W)	Racking	0.279	0.253	-0.026
	Foundation	0.123	0.111	-0.012
	Cable	0.046	0.044	-0.002
	Combiner box, etc	0.015	0.011	-0.004
	Installation	0.137	0.131	-0.006
	Sum	0.8248	0.7741	-0.05
LCOE (¥/W)				-2 %



## 3rd party assessment



\*The result is highly dependent on the input assumptions, and should not be taken as a guidance for specific projects.



**Vertex**, the product you can depend on

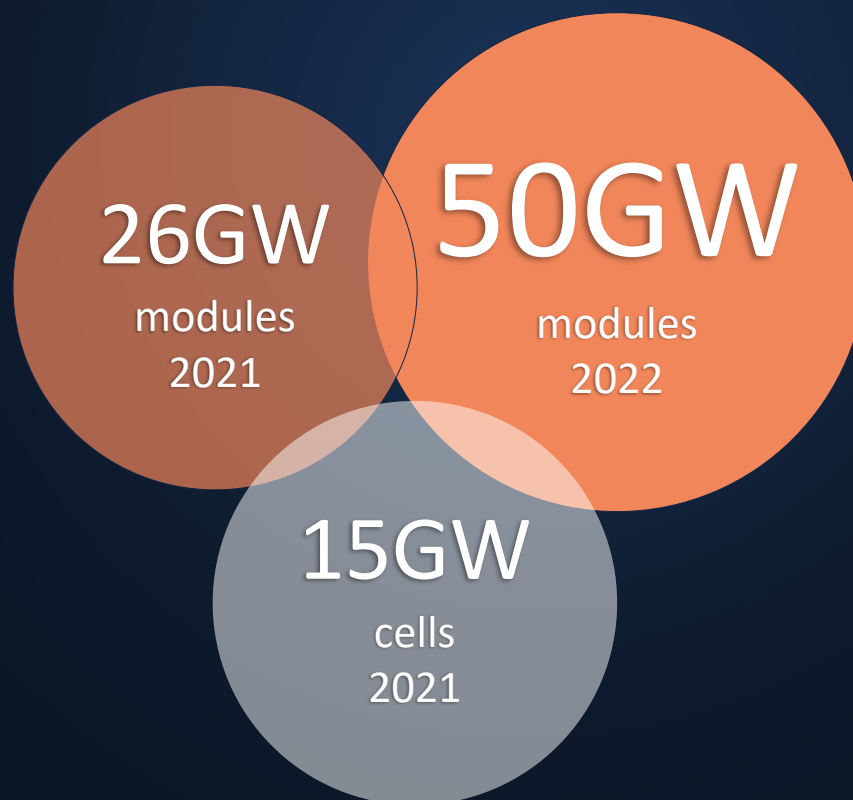
**Trina**solar

More experience  
than competition

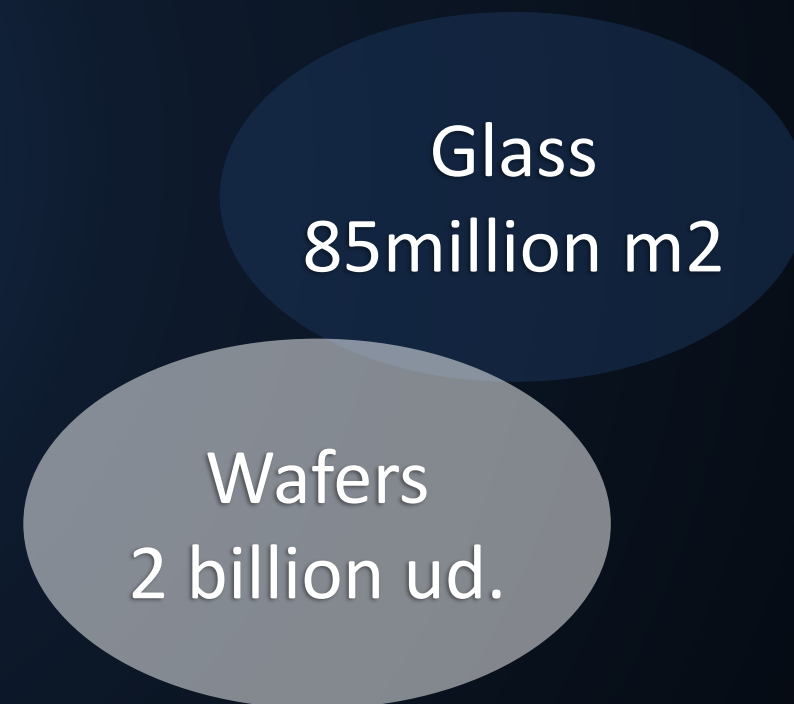


Delivered!!

Large manufacturing capacity



Secured material  
supply



# Conclusion



- Bankable
- 24 years and more than 60GW of experience
- Financially strong company traded in NYS and Shanghai stock exchange
- Superior R&D and module technology
- Most advanced manufacturing facilities
- Best quality processes
- Reliable supply of materials
- Local support in West Africa



- Best technology
  - Highest power
  - NDC to avoid microcracks and hot spots
- Compatible with inverters and trackers
- Product adapted to local environment
  - Double glass module
  - Backsheet with PoE+PoE
- Savings in the project
  - High power per string
  - More power per container
  - Reduced BOS and lower LCOE

Thanks for watching!

The TrinaSolar logo in white, with "Trina" in a bold sans-serif font and "solar" in a lighter weight.

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TrinaSolarMEA



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# Africa Solar Industry Association



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